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**Statistical Release 1/2016**

# **Quarterly Balance of Payments**

## **Third Quarter 2016**

## **Introduction**

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS) compiles Balance of Payments (BOP) statistics in line with the international compilation standards and methods. The current compilation standard is the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) which is in use. Balance of Payments is a statistical statement that shows transactions between residents and nonresidents during a given period. The BOP statistics summarises transactions in goods, services, primary and secondary income, capital account and financial items between an economy and the rest of world. These statistics assists an economy in assessing its ability to meet its external financial needs.

1.2. The third quarter 2016 BOP statistical release is a standalone, a departure from the past, where BOP statistics were included in the quarterly Gross Domestic Product publication. This has been necessitated by the growing demand by users for more detailed BOP statistics.

## **Balance of Payments Summary**

1.3. As shown in Table 1, the current account deficit narrowed by 10.4 per cent from KSh 112,377 million in the third quarter of 2015 to KSh 100,687 million in the corresponding quarter of 2016. Merchandise trade balance, which significantly influence the current account balance, expanded by 2.3 per cent to a deficit of KSh 217,999 million in the third quarter of 2016 reflecting a faster decrease in exports compared to the decrease in imports on *f.o.b* basis. Net earnings from international trade in services increased by 69.8 per cent to KSh 34,745 million. The increase was on account of increased travel receipts boosted by conference tourism during the third quarter of 2016. The surplus in the travel account more than doubled from KSh 12,281 million in the third quarter of 2015 to KSh 25,868 million in the corresponding quarter of 2016. Remittance inflows from Kenyans living in the diaspora continued to grow during the quarter under review to register KSh 43,569 million from KSh 40,627 million in the third quarter of 2015. The improvement in the services account during the quarter under review contributed to the narrowing of the current account deficit.

1.4. Net financial inflows went up by 3.2 per cent from KSh 157,615 million in the third quarter of 2015 to KSh 162,578 million in the third quarter of 2016. This was partly as a result of disbursements towards the Standard Gauge Railway. Gross official reserves increased to KSh 830.6 billion as at the end of third quarter of 2016 from KSh 706.7 billion recorded as at the end of the third quarter of 2015.

**Table 1: Balance of Payments, 2014 - 2016**

KSh Million

Item	2014				2015				2016		
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep
<b>A. Current Account</b>	<b>(63,807.7)</b>	<b>(93,456.9)</b>	<b>(168,012.2)</b>	<b>(134,072.3)</b>	<b>(101,399.4)</b>	<b>(151,209.5)</b>	<b>(112,377.1)</b>	<b>(128,456.1)</b>	<b>(50,633.5)</b>	<b>(121,465.3)</b>	<b>(100,686.8)</b>
Merchandise trade	(182,899.2)	(230,571.6)	(288,306.9)	(260,178.7)	(202,501.9)	(246,369.3)	(213,211.3)	(164,356.5)	(148,778.4)	(203,550.4)	(217,998.5)
Exports f.o.b. /1	134,543.1	141,021.7	133,479.0	128,192.2	131,741.0	133,588.0	164,655.9	157,570.2	154,496.8	144,809.1	142,768.2
Imports f.o.b.	317,442.4	371,593.3	421,785.9	388,370.9	334,242.9	379,957.3	377,867.2	321,926.7	303,275.2	348,359.5	360,766.8
Services Net	50,252.3	54,148.3	45,815.8	66,864.0	23,654.5	24,711.2	20,468.3	16,620.6	21,309.1	19,647.2	34,744.8
Services: credit	66,964.3	74,008.5	73,068.4	106,854.7	71,617.9	69,190.8	67,356.9	103,921.4	73,598.7	69,117.0	109,121.8
Services: debit	16,712.0	19,860.2	27,252.6	39,990.6	47,963.4	44,479.6	46,888.6	87,300.8	52,289.6	49,469.9	74,377.0
of which											
Travel account	12,842.9	14,906.7	10,010.9	17,659.7	11,809.6	12,922.1	12,281.3	12,716.5	13,229.2	15,136.5	25,868.0
Credit	15,819.9	17,974.1	15,158.9	22,324.6	16,534.7	17,218.0	17,865.8	19,462.5	18,753.0	18,519.4	29,393.8
Debit	2,977.1	3,067.5	5,148.0	4,664.9	4,725.1	4,295.9	5,584.5	6,746.0	5,523.7	3,382.9	3,525.9
Primary income	<b>(7,194.1)</b>	<b>(13,243.0)</b>	<b>(11,975.0)</b>	<b>(14,161.2)</b>	<b>(9,344.1)</b>	<b>(17,480.6)</b>	<b>(9,889.5)</b>	<b>(12,820.1)</b>	<b>(10,545.6)</b>	<b>(17,701.4)</b>	<b>(7,747.0)</b>
Credit	3,971.2	3,284.5	4,608.1	4,077.7	5,134.8	2,329.8	4,411.6	18,596.9	1,965.5	1,751.8	8,331.9
Debit	11,165.4	16,527.5	16,583.1	18,238.9	14,478.9	19,810.4	14,301.2	31,417.0	12,511.1	19,453.3	16,078.9
Secondary income	<b>76,033.4</b>	<b>96,209.4</b>	<b>86,453.9</b>	<b>73,403.6</b>	<b>86,792.0</b>	<b>87,929.3</b>	<b>90,255.5</b>	<b>32,099.9</b>	<b>87,381.3</b>	<b>80,139.4</b>	<b>90,313.9</b>
of which											
Diaspora remittances	29,436.4	30,460.4	32,941.2	32,810.1	33,327.6	38,288.9	40,627.2	41,801.9	42,776.9	45,315.4	43,569.4
<b>B. Capital Account</b>	<b>275.8</b>	<b>1,250.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>575.8</b>	<b>2,536.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,181.6</b>	<b>4,995.0</b>	<b>10,306.0</b>	<b>1,224.0</b>
<b>C. Financial Account</b>	<b>(75,725.4)</b>	<b>(148,962.3)</b>	<b>(214,463.8)</b>	<b>(161,595.6)</b>	<b>(219,311.4)</b>	<b>(165,377.1)</b>	<b>(157,615.1)</b>	<b>(199,552.7)</b>	<b>(159,449.8)</b>	<b>(159,790.7)</b>	<b>(162,577.6)</b>
<b>D. Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>(4,762.5)</b>	<b>108,055.0</b>	<b>(124,607.3)</b>	<b>(9,961.3)</b>	<b>(137,510.9)</b>	<b>(62,057.1)</b>	<b>(96,594.0)</b>	<b>(5,831.9)</b>	<b>(87,493.0)</b>	<b>1,455.8</b>	<b>(68,825.2)</b>
<b>E. Overall Balance</b>	<b>(7,430.9)</b>	<b>(164,810.6)</b>	<b>78,155.6</b>	<b>(18,137.8)</b>	<b>17,062.6</b>	<b>47,889.4</b>	<b>51,355.9</b>	<b>(88,446.3)</b>	<b>(26,318.2)</b>	<b>(50,087.1)</b>	<b>5,710.4</b>
<b>F. Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>7,430.9</b>	<b>164,810.6</b>	<b>(78,155.6)</b>	<b>18,137.8</b>	<b>(17,062.6)</b>	<b>(47,889.4)</b>	<b>(51,355.9)</b>	<b>88,446.3</b>	<b>26,318.2</b>	<b>50,087.1</b>	<b>(5,710.4)</b>
Change in Gross Official Reserves	8,093.2	165,821.6	(77,480.0)	19,636.9	(15,705.7)	(49,049.1)	(51,527.9)	84,293.8	27,753.1	46,494.3	(6,811.9)
Exceptional financing	662.2	1,011.0	675.6	1,499.1	1,356.9	(1,159.7)	(172.0)	(4,152.4)	1,434.9	(3,592.8)	(1,101.5)
<i>Memorandum items:</i>											
Gross Official Reserves	576,104.7	749,376.0	681,667.9	713,700.8	708,227.5	704,569.4	706,682.0	770,023.9	792,393.2	835,793.7	830,637.7
End period exchange rate against US \$	86.50	87.60	88.80	90.40	91.70	97.70	105.30	102.20	101.50	101.10	101.30
Average exchange rate against US \$	86.33	87.25	88.24	89.88	91.52	95.84	102.97	102.38	101.91	101.04	101.34

/1 Merchandise Exports are adjusted for coverage

## Public External Debt

1.5. Stock of public and publicly guaranteed external debt increased by 10.4 per cent from KSh 1,550.23 billion as at end of September 2015 to KSh 1,711.97 billion as at end of September 2016 as presented in Table 2. The increase in disbursements was mainly to support infrastructure projects including the Standard Gauge Railway during the review period.

**Table 2: Outstanding External Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt, 2014 - 2016**

	KSh Million								
	Sept-14	Dec-14	Mar-15	Jun-15	Sept-15	Dec-15	Mar-16	Jun-16	Sept-16*
Bilateral	278,547	389,083	384,607	445,057	482,203	481,282	478,883	539,181	540,589
Multilateral	608,022	612,353	618,456	684,631	754,599	751,154	762,089	812,270	719,292
Commercial Banks	185,163	255,188	259,746	276,937	295,642	366,231	360,175	442,598	442,886
Suppliers Credit	16,096	15,959	15,298	16,628	17,788	16,516	16,359	9,206	9,206
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,087,828</b>	<b>1,272,583</b>	<b>1,278,107</b>	<b>1,423,253</b>	<b>1,550,232</b>	<b>1,615,183</b>	<b>1,617,506</b>	<b>1,803,255</b>	<b>1,711,973</b>

\*Provisional

Source: National Treasury

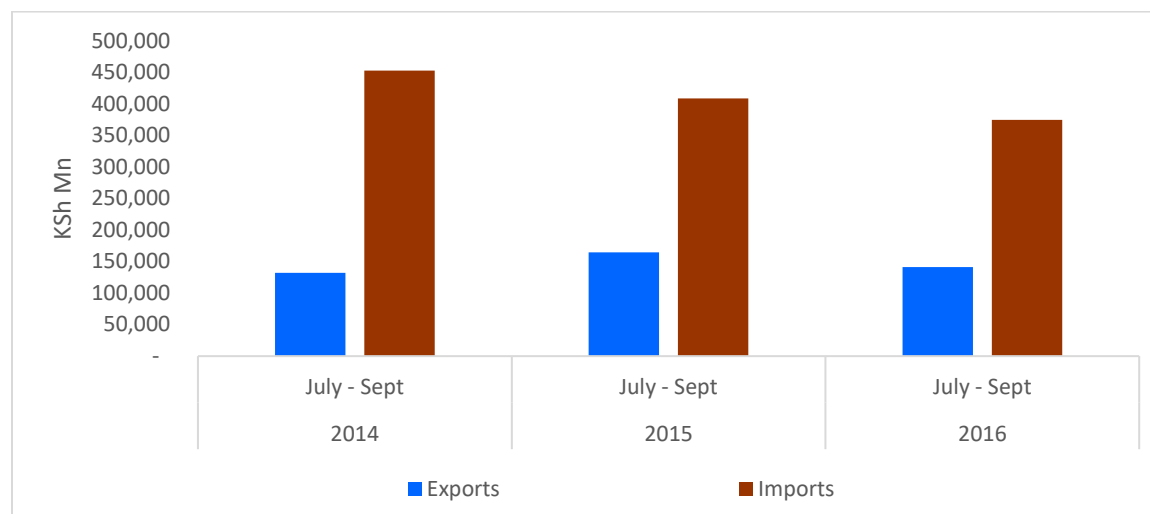
## Merchandise Trade

1.6. Total exports of goods declined by 14.1 per cent in the third quarter of 2016 to KSh 141,282 million from KSh 164,420 million in third quarter of 2015 as summarised in Table 3 and Figure 1. This was mainly occasioned by decline in foreign exchange earnings from coffee, tea and horticulture commodities. Exports to the European Union which is the main market for horticultural produce reduced by 20.9 per cent to KSh 26,803 million in the third quarter of 2016. Similarly, exports to Asia decreased by 4.5 per cent mainly on account of reduced exports of tea during the quarter under review.

1.7. Expenditure on imports reduced by 8.3 per cent from KSh 408,592 million in the third quarter of 2015 to KSh 374,750 million in the third quarter of 2016. This was mainly driven by subdued transport equipment imports and relatively low international oil prices. Imports from Far East declined by 8.1 per cent to KSh 197,227 million in the third quarter of 2016. Despite the faster decline in exports, overall trade balance

improved by 4.4 per cent from a deficit KSh 244,172 million in the third quarter of 2015 to a deficit of KSh 233,468 million in the corresponding quarter of 2016.

**Figure 1: External Trade, 2014-2016**



**Table 3: External Trade, 2015 - 2016**

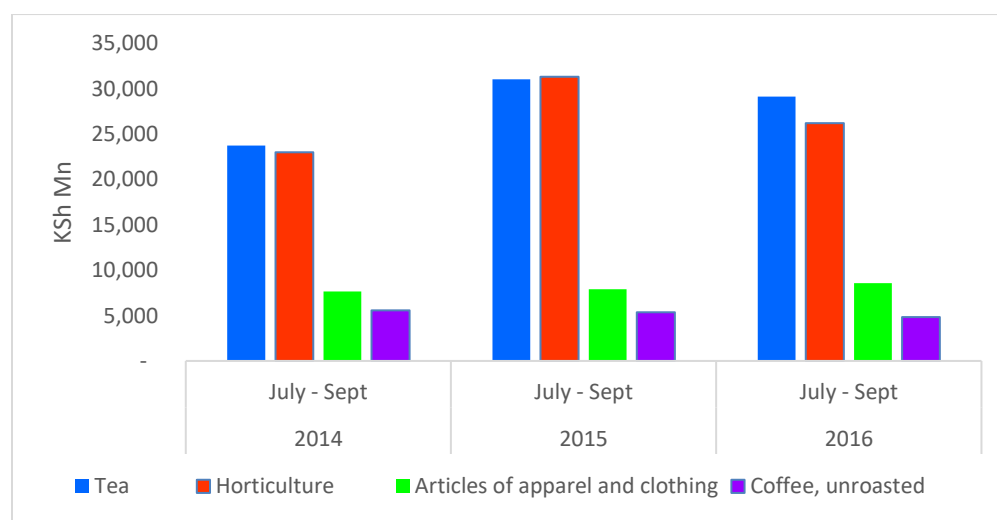
	2015				2016			KSh Million
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	
<b>Exports</b>	<b>131,515.9</b>	<b>133,376.1</b>	<b>164,419.9</b>	<b>151,733.4</b>	<b>154,343.1</b>	<b>144,672.2</b>	<b>141,281.8</b>	
EAC	27,948.8	28,356.5	40,524.9	29,951.9	32,462.4	29,999.1	29,543.7	
COMESA <sup>1</sup>	20,816.9	22,147.3	21,621.4	21,368.4	22,393.1	21,576.8	20,848.5	
EU	32,649.9	27,445.7	35,318.9	30,517.8	35,587.6	30,419.9	26,802.6	
AMERICA	9,518.5	11,520.8	15,545.1	14,004.1	11,122.5	11,726.7	16,135.0	
ASIA	28,251.7	29,459.3	34,839.9	38,182.7	37,185.9	37,319.7	33,278.2	
Rest of the World	12,330.1	14,446.5	16,569.7	17,708.4	15,591.6	13,630.0	14,673.8	
<b>Imports C.I.F</b>	<b>352,866.8</b>	<b>401,941.9</b>	<b>408,591.9</b>	<b>414,156.2</b>	<b>321,466.6</b>	<b>368,383.8</b>	<b>374,750.2</b>	
EAC	10,683.6	10,803.0	10,040.3	8,676.3	6,950.0	7,293.3	8,318.3	
COMESA <sup>1</sup>	10,910.3	11,059.6	10,367.7	11,510.3	10,955.6	11,324.4	11,717.5	
EU	50,008.8	63,791.0	64,588.0	54,332.7	52,968.6	58,384.3	51,097.5	
AMERICA	23,292.5	37,940.4	18,761.9	66,061.6	15,356.3	18,278.2	17,330.2	
MIDDLE EAST	33,797.3	51,563.7	51,648.5	41,507.3	32,710.7	49,457.4	56,283.7	
FAR EAST	190,721.3	198,369.3	214,667.5	199,368.1	175,736.2	195,665.3	197,227.1	
Rest of the World	33,453.0	28,415.0	38,518.1	32,700.1	26,789.3	27,980.8	32,775.9	
<b>Balance of Trade</b>								
EAC	17,265.1	17,553.5	30,484.6	21,275.7	25,512.4	22,705.8	21,225.4	
COMESA <sup>1</sup>	9,906.6	11,087.7	11,253.7	9,858.1	11,437.5	10,252.3	9,131.0	
EU	(17,358.9)	(36,345.2)	(29,269.1)	(23,814.9)	(17,380.9)	(27,964.5)	(24,295.0)	
AMERICA	(13,773.9)	(26,419.5)	(3,216.8)	(52,057.4)	(4,233.8)	(6,551.5)	(1,195.2)	
ASIA	(196,266.9)	(220,473.7)	(231,476.0)	(202,692.6)	(171,261.1)	(207,803.1)	(220,232.6)	
Rest of the World	(21,122.9)	(13,968.6)	(21,948.4)	(14,991.7)	(11,197.7)	(14,350.7)	(18,102.0)	
<b>Volume of Trade</b>								
EAC	38,632.4	39,159.4	50,565.3	38,628.2	39,412.5	37,292.4	37,862.0	
COMESA <sup>1</sup>	31,727.2	33,206.8	31,989.1	32,878.7	33,348.6	32,901.2	32,566.0	
EU	82,658.7	91,236.7	99,906.9	84,850.5	88,556.2	88,804.2	77,900.1	
AMERICA	32,811.0	49,461.2	34,307.0	80,065.7	26,478.7	30,004.9	33,465.3	
ASIA	252,770.3	279,392.3	301,155.9	279,058.0	245,632.8	282,442.4	286,789.0	
Rest of the World	45,783.1	42,861.5	55,087.8	50,408.4	42,380.8	41,610.8	47,449.7	

<sup>1</sup> Excludes EAC Partner States

## Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities

1.8. Details of principal domestic exports are presented Annex 1 and 2. Domestic export earnings went down by 12.3 per cent to KSh 122.4 billion during the third quarter of 2016. Exports of both horticulture and tea declined by 16.3 per cent and 6.2 per cent in the review period. During the quarter under review, tea was the leading source of foreign exchange accounting for 23.8 per cent of the total export earnings as depicted in Figure 2. Horticulture ranked second accounting for 21.4 per cent of the total export earnings in the third quarter of 2016. A broad classification of domestic exports by end use are presented in Annex 7.

**Figure 2: Domestic Exports of Selected Commodities, 2014-2016**

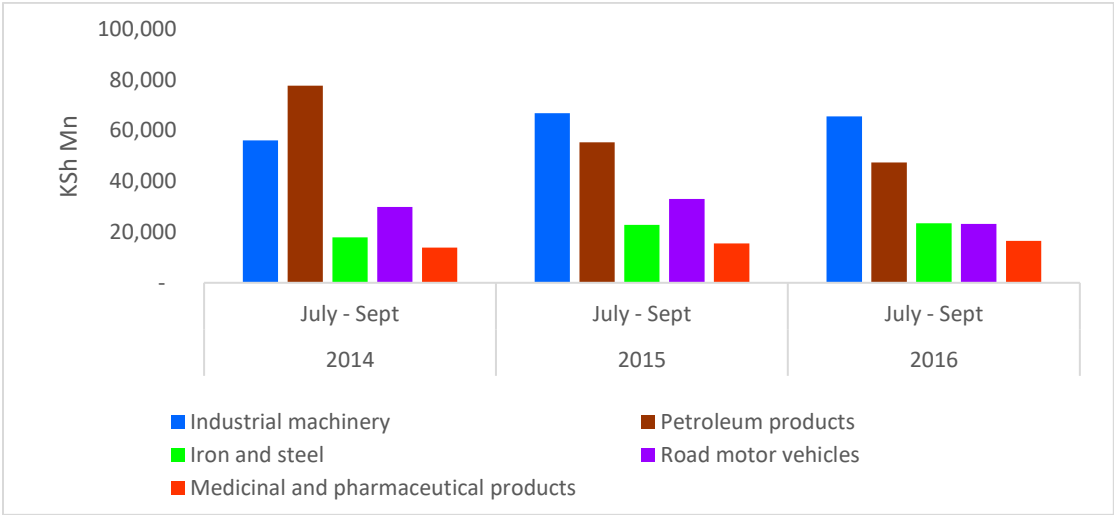


## Imports of Principal Commodities

1.9. The import bill declined by 8.3 per cent to KSh 374.8 billion in the third quarter of 2016 mainly due to the decline in import value of industrial machinery, petroleum products and road motor vehicles, as outlined in Annex 3. Industrial machinery remained the leading import expenditure item in the third quarter of 2016, accounting for 17.5 per cent of the total import bill as shown in Figure 3. Import expenditure on petroleum products and road motor vehicles went down by 14.3 per cent and 29.9 per cent respectively, in the review period. However, expenditure on

iron and steel; and medicinal and pharmaceutical products grew by 2.9 per cent and 6.3 per cent to KSh 23.4 billion and KSh 16.5 billion, respectively during the third quarter of 2016. Further details of imports are shown in Annex 4 and 8.

**Figure 3: Imports of Selected Commodities, 2014-2016**



**Merchandise Trade by Direction**

1.10. Total exports by destination on a quarterly basis for the period 2015 and 2016 are shown in Annex 5. Africa remained the leading destination of the country's exports accounting for 40.6 per cent of total exports during the review period. In the Africa region, Uganda was largest market for the country's exports accounting for 11.3 per cent of total export earnings followed by Tanzania which accounted for 5.0 per cent of total export earnings in the third quarter of 2016.

1.11. Netherlands and United Kingdom continued to dominate as the leading destinations of exports within the European Union (EU), jointly accounting for 14.0 per cent of total exports in the third quarter of 2016. However, export earnings from these two destinations declined in the quarter under review. Despite a decline of 4.2 per cent in exports to Asia, total exports to Pakistan rose by 15.2 per cent to KSh 9.6 billion in the third quarter of 2016, compared to a similar period the previous year. Export earnings from America grew by 12.4 per cent, driven by increase in exports to the



United States (US) which rose by 4.1 per cent to KSh 13.0 billion in the period under review, making the US the second leading market of exports. This was mainly on account of exports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories.

1.12. Asia was the leading source of imports accounting for 67.7 per cent of total import bill in the third quarter of 2016 as presented in Annex 6. Imports from China rose from KSh 95.7 billion in third quarter of 2015 to KSh 98.4 billion in the third quarter of 2016 making it the leading source of imports in the Asia region. Similarly, imports from Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates went up by 46.1 per cent and 8.3 per cent to KSh 16,562 million and KSh 31,738 million, respectively. However, imports from India decreased by 29.9 per cent to KSh 40,042 million in the review period. Imports from the EU accounted for 13.6 per cent of total imports during the third quarter of 2016. Germany, United Kingdom, Italy and France were the major sources of imports from the EU, jointly accounting for 58.5 per cent of the total imports from the region. South Africa continued to be the leading source of imports within the Africa region with a share 38.3 per cent to the total imports from this region in the review period, riding on imports of iron and steel.

## ANNEXES

### Annex 1: Values of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2015 – 2016

KSh Million

Commodity	2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Tea .....	26,594.2	25,957.6	31,040.2	39,432.5	33,100.2	32,787.7	29,126.4
Horticulture .....	25,182.4	21,136.0	31,311.5	23,333.4	30,461.2	26,999.4	26,197.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories .....	6,757.1	6,148.0	7,911.2	7,409.7	7,409.6	7,088.0	8,578.8
Coffee, unroasted .....	4,670.1	6,204.3	5,350.7	4,354.7	5,026.6	7,080.0	4,833.0
Industrial machinery .....	1,755.9	1,999.3	1,058.8	3,021.5	2,020.1	4,130.9	3,148.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .....	2,288.5	2,690.3	3,465.1	2,755.4	3,523.6	4,027.6	2,944.2
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .....	3,860.8	4,665.3	4,064.8	3,166.2	4,917.0	3,230.0	2,427.4
Titanium ores and concentrates .....	2,452.6	2,176.3	2,082.3	2,709.0	1,661.7	2,967.4	3,247.3
Iron and steel .....	2,711.1	2,322.7	3,649.0	3,607.6	2,869.1	2,943.0	3,781.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s. ....	485.8	424.3	298.1	813.6	1,296.7	2,513.4	2,002.3
Organic & inorganic chemicals .....	2,353.4	2,696.4	3,297.9	2,751.1	2,982.5	2,388.3	1,965.4
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics .....	2,599.1	2,830.3	3,197.3	2,547.3	2,492.9	2,350.1	2,382.6
Essential oils .....	1,801.6	2,410.2	3,143.6	2,466.6	2,229.3	2,194.0	2,411.0
Animal and vegetable oils .....	844.5	1,133.1	1,449.1	1,223.5	1,298.2	1,902.7	1,278.1
Sugar confectionery .....	1,461.2	1,367.7	1,384.2	1,262.1	1,207.1	1,377.9	1,311.1
Petroleum products .....	1,512.4	1,314.8	2,104.8	1,064.7	717.2	1,320.7	1,464.5
Textile fibres and their waste .....	1,013.9	1,070.0	1,196.1	1,078.7	1,381.2	1,305.3	1,200.7
Soda ash .....	1,261.3	1,519.9	1,623.4	1,559.7	1,603.8	1,226.4	574.2
Leather .....	1,795.6	1,508.6	1,462.6	1,455.2	1,357.2	1,179.6	1,016.8
Salt .....	1,151.5	994.2	1,442.0	1,106.6	1,058.5	1,169.5	1,041.5
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or p .....	675.8	881.6	1,461.8	1,078.2	902.8	1,159.2	1,429.3
Printed matter .....	1,513.3	820.6	1,449.0	2,580.4	2,005.2	1,155.4	600.6
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products n.e.s ...	1,210.1	1,369.5	1,138.7	1,208.5	1,066.0	1,143.7	1,308.2
Cement .....	1,973.2	1,899.2	2,797.9	1,051.0	1,582.3	1,092.5	803.1
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. ....	862.1	841.3	1,310.1	1,034.5	1,086.6	1,087.2	1,257.3
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms .....	836.3	1,065.3	1,172.6	1,047.5	816.8	1,026.0	1,008.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>96,415.7</b>	<b>94,135.0</b>	<b>116,557.0</b>	<b>111,483.9</b>	<b>111,966.1</b>	<b>111,728.0</b>	<b>103,452.4</b>
All other items	18,809.8	19,306.5	23,033.5	19,967.0	18,530.5	19,845.0	18,957.0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>115,225.5</b>	<b>113,441.5</b>	<b>139,590.5</b>	<b>131,450.8</b>	<b>130,496.6</b>	<b>131,572.9</b>	<b>122,409.4</b>

## Annex 2: Quantities of Domestic Export of Principal Commodities, 2015 – 2016

Commodity	Unit	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Titanium ores and concentrates .....	Tonnes	162,800.0	68,300.0	122,200.0	139,901.1	96,205.7	220,751.3	120,126.5
Tea.....	Tonnes	117,755.9	91,193.2	91,838.5	119,739.7	117,438.2	136,389.1	115,952.3
Cement .....	Tonnes	179,606.7	163,457.5	244,498.9	94,102.1	140,235.5	110,538.2	78,112.4
Salt .....	Tonnes	72,715.4	65,218.8	92,395.4	73,122.8	71,596.1	82,895.1	73,927.0
Iron and steel .....	Tonnes	26,993.7	22,687.8	37,832.3	36,829.7	30,551.2	32,117.0	38,408.7
Soda ash .....	Tonnes	60,923.5	65,893.8	67,734.1	66,752.9	74,933.2	58,249.4	29,088.1
Essential oils .....	Tonnes	13,658.0	20,266.4	24,762.7	19,669.4	20,389.9	19,576.9	21,617.5
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics .....	Tonnes	12,842.3	11,907.8	14,267.1	13,612.2	11,395.3	11,058.2	11,356.0
Coffee, unroasted .....	Tonnes	10,016.9	12,551.0	11,334.3	9,697.4	9,894.0	14,600.6	10,878.3
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	Tonnes	4,112.3	5,219.6	10,892.9	5,697.5	5,072.8	35,429.3	10,164.2
Animal and vegetable oils .....	Tonnes	6,674.6	9,538.5	10,479.2	10,664.6	15,240.5	21,298.9	9,292.7
Sugar confectionery .....	Tonnes	8,239.8	7,084.7	7,775.5	6,888.2	6,769.8	8,123.2	7,989.1
Textile fibres and their waste .....	Tonnes	6,613.8	6,471.6	6,244.1	5,470.9	7,036.6	6,779.4	6,218.5
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms .....	Tonnes	6,073.0	6,310.7	7,258.2	5,977.6	4,972.5	5,780.4	5,417.8
Leather .....	Tonnes	6,156.8	5,722.3	5,343.1	6,106.9	6,276.2	5,294.5	5,325.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .....	Tonnes	2,988.5	3,281.7	3,913.5	2,911.6	2,958.6	3,597.6	3,468.5
Printed matter .....	Tonnes	2,295.4	1,702.8	1,579.5	1,275.8	1,637.8	1,630.1	1,720.2
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .....	Tonnes	4,204.4	6,192.3	4,199.9	1,364.6	6,953.5	2,788.3	1,332.7

### Annex 3: Values of Import of Principal Commodities, 2015 – 2016

Commodity	KSh Million							
	2015				2016			
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	
Industrial machinery .....	51,474.2	56,201.3	66,751.4	50,558.2	55,348.0	71,317.5	65,494.8	
Petroleum products .....	46,181.8	59,359.9	55,338.2	53,815.0	36,172.7	48,396.5	47,423.3	
Iron and steel .....	23,380.7	22,775.7	22,788.6	19,208.1	16,392.6	19,378.5	23,442.5	
Road motor vehicles .....	25,526.0	30,539.7	33,032.2	28,539.4	19,648.7	21,311.2	23,163.3	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .....	13,384.5	15,389.5	15,499.3	17,240.0	11,442.1	15,798.5	16,476.4	
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms .....	14,723.4	17,536.4	15,803.9	14,660.3	14,198.9	15,135.3	15,340.8	
Animal and vegetable oils .....	11,933.9	11,492.7	13,117.4	10,566.7	14,267.7	13,215.0	14,044.4	
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s. ....	3,665.2	4,504.2	4,615.1	4,958.7	5,016.2	6,445.2	9,280.3	
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s and related produc	8,045.2	9,496.2	11,271.4	9,167.2	7,953.8	8,959.7	8,951.1	
Telecommunications equipment, n.e.s., and parts, n.e.s., and	7,446.7	7,015.3	9,709.5	5,272.4	4,775.2	9,632.9	7,678.1	
Wheat, unmilled .....	8,342.2	9,219.2	8,409.7	9,692.1	7,182.4	8,546.7	6,936.7	
Paper and paperboard .....	5,541.2	5,530.3	6,620.4	7,407.5	6,034.7	6,752.7	6,575.7	
Organic & inorganic chemicals .....	5,186.0	6,088.9	6,073.6	5,211.3	5,354.0	5,584.0	5,982.7	
Sugars, mollasses and honey .....	4,832.5	2,943.0	3,241.1	4,075.9	3,987.1	4,735.0	4,774.5	
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or alu	3,465.8	3,048.4	3,349.3	4,474.4	4,235.6	4,630.4	4,758.5	
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s. ....	3,553.4	3,117.9	4,279.2	3,466.0	3,265.8	3,337.9	4,499.7	
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; mag	3,103.2	2,536.9	3,084.6	2,486.9	2,365.8	3,286.9	4,295.5	
Chemical fertilizers .....	11,037.6	5,397.2	4,762.8	2,270.3	9,060.3	7,695.3	4,265.3	
Non-ferrous metals .....	3,554.5	3,718.7	4,273.0	3,126.0	2,621.6	3,527.5	4,027.5	
Essential oils .....	4,625.4	5,673.3	4,769.2	5,833.0	4,937.5	4,476.2	4,016.1	
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inne	3,180.0	3,738.4	3,238.1	3,186.8	3,039.5	3,916.1	3,875.2	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s. ....	3,141.8	2,617.4	2,927.0	2,280.9	2,165.7	3,413.3	3,561.8	
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. ....	2,569.3	2,196.4	2,542.8	3,337.3	2,138.3	3,294.2	3,456.1	
Second - hand clothing .....	2,057.0	2,514.4	2,683.0	2,897.0	2,854.0	3,273.6	3,255.1	
Horticulture .....	2,556.2	3,813.3	2,838.4	3,739.6	2,698.8	2,768.8	3,103.4	
Rice .....	4,356.2	3,198.1	2,785.7	3,029.8	3,817.9	2,838.3	2,996.8	
Insecticides and fungicides .....	3,105.4	2,936.5	2,639.9	2,653.0	3,079.8	3,117.2	2,835.4	
Quality control instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. ....	2,484.9	3,310.8	2,087.2	1,767.9	2,040.2	1,853.0	2,788.3	
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including sate	6,018.8	21,102.8	4,137.5	51,834.7	1,885.7	2,056.6	2,472.4	
Liquefied propane and butane .....	2,076.6	1,435.7	2,429.2	1,937.7	1,239.5	1,946.4	2,438.3	
Agricultural machinery and tractors .....	1,849.6	2,062.5	2,566.4	2,185.7	1,819.7	2,299.4	2,389.2	
Parts, n.e.s. and accessories of the motor vehicles of group 7	2,383.9	2,531.0	2,431.4	2,327.7	2,032.6	2,295.5	2,320.0	
Cement clinkers .....	2,302.7	1,884.7	2,847.9	2,512.9	1,476.5	1,955.9	2,307.3	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories .....	1,013.9	1,106.4	1,150.7	1,267.4	1,263.9	1,352.8	2,198.4	
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics .....	1,776.0	2,357.2	2,258.3	2,164.8	1,812.5	1,880.2	2,064.3	
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress su	1,504.9	1,749.5	2,011.6	1,894.6	1,541.1	1,542.0	2,035.3	
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials .....	1,295.2	1,742.9	1,973.9	1,860.0	1,505.7	1,773.2	1,812.4	
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, .....	1,147.4	2,001.1	1,869.0	2,687.0	4,647.9	2,122.4	1,793.4	
Textile fibres and their waste .....	1,527.0	1,403.3	2,007.5	1,685.5	1,531.9	1,803.5	1,659.2	
Prefabricated buldings .....	1,947.6	1,516.5	2,146.9	1,388.8	1,032.2	999.0	1,370.4	
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor .....	2,190.9	2,877.9	2,364.3	2,744.3	1,600.8	2,803.5	1,365.8	
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	1,509.5	2,462.3	3,863.1	1,715.0	1,617.0	1,380.3	1,327.2	
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .....	1,251.8	174.8	866.2	2,327.8	1,309.7	449.1	1,313.0	
Printed matter .....	1,051.9	935.8	1,184.0	1,888.1	1,383.2	1,113.5	1,293.8	
Textile yarn .....	1,043.7	1,066.2	1,120.7	1,101.9	921.2	943.4	1,182.6	
Maize(raw) .....	2,059.2	2,596.1	2,679.3	971.4	836.2	1,064.1	1,179.2	
Footwear .....	1,034.5	839.7	814.7	1,084.8	970.9	933.4	1,141.9	
Glassware .....	696.5	983.2	1,027.1	1,007.3	809.2	677.8	1,131.4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>311,917.5</b>	<b>350,706.9</b>	<b>350,682.7</b>	<b>363,733.5</b>	<b>279,777.8</b>	<b>329,260.4</b>	<b>330,304.5</b>	
All other items	40,949.3	51,235.0	57,909.2	50,422.8	41,688.9	39,123.3	44,445.7	
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>352,866.8</b>	<b>401,941.9</b>	<b>408,591.9</b>	<b>414,156.2</b>	<b>321,466.6</b>	<b>368,383.8</b>	<b>374,750.2</b>	

## Annex 4: Quantities of Import of Principal Commodities, 2015 – 2016

Commodity	Unit	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps	No.	1,846,880.0	1,526,975.0	1,312,619.0	1,742,990.0	1,992,999.0	1,887,374.0	2,106,850.0
Cement clinkers .....	Tonne	486,600.4	405,997.0	541,011.2	539,622.0	343,595.0	478,493.5	543,240.1
Iron and steel.....	Tonne	415,127.5	407,390.1	355,578.8	352,644.6	341,229.7	371,353.2	425,654.4
Wheat, unmilled .....	Tonne	313,480.6	349,651.5	338,099.8	420,553.0	323,527.2	403,875.1	333,991.1
Automatic data processing machines and units there	No.	151,161.0	111,794.0	161,560.0	113,693.0	72,793.0	113,352.0	187,640.0
Animal and vegetable oils .....	Tonne	181,299.5	163,733.1	179,682.8	168,674.1	232,783.4	178,729.7	187,296.6
Chemical fertilizers .....	Tonne	265,576.3	121,678.2	126,937.4	54,408.5	217,363.4	236,104.5	152,341.6
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms .....	Tonne	110,535.5	129,458.2	106,520.3	108,917.8	114,306.4	119,997.8	120,755.6
Rice .....	Tonne	123,812.0	104,106.2	95,459.6	119,358.4	150,338.7	111,481.8	107,967.5
Sugars, mollasses and honey .....	Tonne	91,037.3	57,821.8	61,640.7	76,231.8	75,105.9	90,448.5	85,667.8
Paper and paperboard .....	Tonne	72,580.0	72,411.6	75,082.8	85,682.1	75,194.9	81,981.3	80,446.8
Liquefied propane and butane .....	Tonne	32,098.3	22,582.8	41,318.2	33,396.2	25,277.3	41,161.6	54,391.2
Maize(raw) .....	Tonne	111,838.6	170,663.6	147,175.5	50,446.0	28,058.5	49,758.3	48,252.0
Second - hand clothing .....	Tonne	24,752.2	29,203.2	27,806.1	28,897.5	29,036.6	33,122.7	33,826.7
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, ste	Tonne	22,600.2	23,947.4	22,449.7	26,067.9	30,394.9	29,171.6	27,273.7
Road motor vehicles .....	No.	19,773.0	28,566.0	32,078.0	29,366.0	15,760.0	19,229.0	24,711.0
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor	No.	41,621.0	51,140.0	41,191.0	48,153.0	29,655.0	46,171.0	24,599.0
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s. ....	Tonne	19,045.1	14,886.2	18,390.6	13,747.2	9,917.2	17,435.9	18,644.4
Glassware .....	Tonne	11,015.5	16,344.9	14,399.3	17,135.4	12,293.6	11,009.7	17,038.4
Wire products: nails screw s, nuts, etc.....	Tonne	10,149.8	13,162.5	16,361.2	17,859.7	23,318.4	14,913.7	14,885.9
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics .....	Tonne	11,308.5	11,879.8	11,468.9	11,480.5	10,396.1	12,769.0	14,843.1
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.....	Tonne	14,387.9	11,356.8	15,138.7	11,920.9	11,206.4	13,645.4	14,625.3
Non-ferrous metals .....	Tonne	12,965.6	13,179.4	13,557.7	11,307.4	10,389.9	13,720.3	14,579.0
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials .....	Tonne	7,031.9	9,774.8	8,708.7	8,895.0	8,015.5	9,503.1	11,303.0
Essential oils .....	Tonne	13,626.1	15,677.2	11,810.9	14,206.3	15,489.6	14,697.7	11,130.9
Printed matter .....	Tonne	2,319.9	2,140.3	3,096.0	5,762.3	2,771.0	2,204.1	6,362.8
Textile yarn.....	Tonne	5,520.9	5,409.5	5,076.5	5,727.1	5,521.0	5,418.0	6,298.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products .....	Tonne	7,452.5	5,839.3	5,539.6	6,122.2	4,668.5	7,830.0	5,954.3
Footwear .....	000' pairs	4,874.3	3,501.2	3,965.7	4,492.3	4,541.6	5,236.1	5,716.4
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials	Tonne	4,794.6	5,899.0	9,184.9	4,809.1	6,426.5	5,793.1	5,449.7
Prefabricated buldings .....	Tonne	8,350.1	7,373.2	8,917.2	5,369.7	3,547.0	4,156.7	5,416.8
Textile fibres and their waste .....	Tonne	4,902.9	5,630.8	5,744.5	5,181.2	4,751.8	6,000.7	5,382.7
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures .....	Tonne	4,251.1	644.5	2,540.9	7,616.6	4,744.7	1,353.2	4,601.2
Insecticides and fungicides .....	Tonne	4,584.5	3,788.6	3,559.5	3,408.9	4,364.9	4,847.7	4,114.3

## Annex 5: Values of Total Exports by Destination, 2015 – 2016

Partner Country	2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
	KSh Million						
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>WESTERN EUROPE:</b>							
<b>European Union</b>							
Belgium .....	964.4	941.5	1,483.8	1,150.2	2,116.9	1,199.5	844.8
Finland .....	362.1	563.8	531.3	516.2	338.9	341.6	373.2
France .....	948.8	1,539.8	1,997.1	1,588.4	1,414.5	1,620.8	1,695.8
Germany .....	4,357.1	2,853.9	2,520.0	2,776.7	2,715.8	3,541.9	2,846.4
Italy .....	1,378.5	1,140.6	1,630.5	1,098.4	1,311.6	943.2	689.8
Netherlands .....	11,491.5	9,116.8	11,899.2	9,534.0	13,965.1	10,486.3	9,006.0
Spain .....	832.7	1,002.1	975.7	428.9	505.3	686.0	607.6
Sweden .....	411.5	620.0	749.6	729.1	701.9	925.6	695.9
United Kingdom .....	10,598.8	8,054.0	11,441.0	10,574.5	10,867.4	9,270.8	8,822.5
Poland .....	537.3	371.6	608.1	746.5	499.6	383.4	396.1
Other .....	767.2	1,241.8	1,482.7	1,375.2	1,150.6	1,020.8	824.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,649.9</b>	<b>27,445.7</b>	<b>35,318.9</b>	<b>30,517.8</b>	<b>35,587.6</b>	<b>30,419.9</b>	<b>26,802.6</b>
Other Western Europe	2,066.3	1,989.6	2,558.9	1,912.4	2,889.4	2,334.6	2,259.9
<b>Total Western Europe</b>	<b>34,716.2</b>	<b>29,435.3</b>	<b>37,877.8</b>	<b>32,430.2</b>	<b>38,477.1</b>	<b>32,754.5</b>	<b>29,062.4</b>
<b>EASTERN EUROPE:</b>							
Russia Federation .....	2,117.1	1,912.9	1,906.8	2,127.8	2,071.0	1,564.6	1,699.4
Kazakhstan .....	472.3	641.6	796.6	944.1	658.0	682.2	935.1
Other .....	167.8	73.8	130.3	193.0	251.9	89.6	103.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,757.2</b>	<b>2,628.3</b>	<b>2,833.7</b>	<b>3,264.8</b>	<b>2,980.9</b>	<b>2,336.5</b>	<b>2,738.4</b>
<b>TOTAL, EUROPE</b>	<b>37,473.4</b>	<b>32,063.6</b>	<b>40,711.5</b>	<b>35,695.0</b>	<b>41,458.0</b>	<b>35,090.9</b>	<b>31,800.8</b>
<b>AMERICA</b>							
U.S.A .....	8,656.8	9,239.1	12,527.4	10,301.4	9,103.5	10,141.9	13,042.6
Canada .....	334.0	430.4	656.0	868.4	1,456.3	991.0	1,598.6
Other .....	528.4	1,851.7	2,361.7	3,291.5	1,328.6	1,172.8	2,837.6
<b>TOTAL AMERICA</b>	<b>9,519.2</b>	<b>11,521.2</b>	<b>15,545.1</b>	<b>14,461.2</b>	<b>11,888.4</b>	<b>12,305.7</b>	<b>17,478.8</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>							
South Africa .....	1,204.1	670.1	974.6	1,489.6	1,589.1	1,215.2	559.9
Rwanda .....	3,719.4	4,147.6	5,948.6	4,134.2	4,153.2	4,413.6	4,534.9
Egypt .....	3,951.3	4,981.0	5,250.7	5,983.3	5,396.5	5,860.0	5,767.6
Tanzania .....	7,221.3	8,439.0	8,233.3	9,769.8	10,646.9	8,782.9	7,100.3
Uganda .....	15,314.3	14,406.3	24,152.3	14,701.0	15,618.8	15,227.1	15,908.1
Burundi .....	1,693.7	1,363.5	2,190.8	1,347.0	2,043.6	1,575.6	2,000.3
Somalia .....	3,332.7	3,193.9	3,705.9	4,977.5	3,948.1	4,070.5	4,513.4
Ethiopia .....	1,585.7	1,967.2	1,988.9	1,612.4	1,805.2	1,974.1	2,731.9
Sudan .....	1,571.0	1,353.3	1,523.9	1,518.6	1,651.0	1,243.3	1,151.4
South Sudan .....	4,858.3	5,137.8	3,397.9	3,671.5	5,584.9	4,190.3	2,507.5
Democratic R of Congo	5,266.2	4,811.1	5,130.8	5,465.3	4,657.3	4,911.7	5,395.8
Zambia .....	1,541.2	1,535.9	1,906.8	925.3	1,353.3	1,446.6	1,176.5
Other .....	3,556.1	5,093.3	5,077.8	5,193.5	4,048.3	3,939.7	4,045.4
<b>TOTAL AFRICA</b>	<b>54,815.5</b>	<b>57,100.2</b>	<b>69,482.3</b>	<b>60,788.9</b>	<b>62,496.0</b>	<b>58,850.7</b>	<b>57,393.2</b>
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>MIDDLE EAST:</b>							
Iran .....	511.4	227.6	161.3	251.5	391.7	550.1	319.9
Israel .....	309.6	354.8	463.1	321.2	304.5	334.9	238.3
Jordan .....	108.2	139.4	272.9	332.3	398.9	231.4	171.2
Saudi Arabia .....	1,525.3	988.9	1,333.1	1,703.7	2,129.8	1,669.2	1,405.5
United Arab Emirates .....	5,829.5	7,345.6	9,100.2	6,963.6	8,345.8	8,075.0	8,114.7
Yemen Arab Republic .....	886.4	766.0	997.9	1,372.1	1,285.0	1,039.4	1,448.1
Other .....	526.2	533.8	759.4	1,122.1	1,568.6	694.3	833.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,696.6</b>	<b>10,356.1</b>	<b>13,088.0</b>	<b>12,066.4</b>	<b>14,424.3</b>	<b>12,594.5</b>	<b>12,531.4</b>
<b>FAR EAST</b>							
China(Mainland) .....	2,219.7	2,283.8	1,999.4	1,967.8	1,729.3	2,464.0	2,697.3
India .....	1,691.6	2,205.5	3,062.3	1,994.8	4,395.9	2,362.8	3,336.9
Indonesia .....	286.2	287.9	477.5	271.9	240.3	268.2	107.4
Japan .....	850.9	832.0	1,154.1	1,217.4	808.0	1,078.6	1,011.1
Korea South .....	384.1	466.7	597.3	285.6	538.6	545.3	471.2
Pakistan .....	6,844.4	6,630.1	8,330.9	13,444.2	7,423.8	10,609.2	9,601.1
Singapore .....	110.0	989.4	225.9	79.2	123.4	94.6	72.5
Afghanistan .....	3,368.3	2,926.9	4,079.5	4,127.0	5,286.4	3,502.4	1,521.0
Thailand .....	338.3	332.8	712.4	687.2	180.1	455.3	485.9
Other .....	2,461.6	2,148.0	1,112.6	2,059.8	2,035.9	3,344.8	1,442.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,555.1</b>	<b>19,103.2</b>	<b>21,752.0</b>	<b>26,134.7</b>	<b>22,761.6</b>	<b>24,725.2</b>	<b>20,746.8</b>
<b>TOTAL, ASIA</b>	<b>28,251.7</b>	<b>29,459.3</b>	<b>34,839.9</b>	<b>38,201.1</b>	<b>37,185.9</b>	<b>37,319.7</b>	<b>33,278.2</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA &amp; OCEANIC</b>							
Australia .....	498.2	578.2	773.2	463.7	507.9	555.6	727.0
Other .....	51.7	110.3	142.1	326.8	86.4	56.1	115.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>549.9</b>	<b>688.5</b>	<b>915.3</b>	<b>790.6</b>	<b>594.3</b>	<b>611.7</b>	<b>842.2</b>
All Other Countries .....	176.9	190.8	230.5	202.0	226.8	170.8	351.4
Aircraft and Ships Stores	729.3	2,352.4	2,695.3	1,594.5	493.6	322.8	137.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>906.2</b>	<b>2,543.3</b>	<b>2,925.8</b>	<b>1,796.6</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>493.6</b>	<b>488.5</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>131,515.9</b>	<b>133,376.1</b>	<b>164,419.9</b>	<b>151,733.4</b>	<b>154,343.1</b>	<b>144,672.2</b>	<b>141,281.8</b>

## Annex 6: Values of Imports by County of Origin, 2015 – 2016

Partner Country	2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
<b>EUROPE</b>							
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>							
European Union							
Belgium .....	2,804.8	4,355.4	4,911.4	2,894.2	2,417.4	4,966.1	3,036.9
Finland .....	1,697.7	1,526.9	1,394.3	796.5	1,210.7	702.4	878.0
France .....	4,136.5	5,067.1	5,967.5	5,895.3	5,540.9	5,209.1	5,901.8
Germany .....	10,597.5	14,384.0	13,013.1	9,386.2	11,472.4	11,969.0	9,811.6
Italy .....	5,786.6	5,192.5	6,501.9	5,240.9	4,881.5	5,930.2	6,021.5
Netherlands .....	4,145.1	5,143.9	6,635.6	4,602.8	3,866.4	3,697.3	4,327.6
Spain .....	1,825.9	2,073.0	3,420.3	4,056.6	2,721.7	3,628.1	2,679.6
Sweden .....	1,574.8	1,598.9	1,439.9	1,750.5	1,536.4	1,875.3	1,210.7
United Kingdom .....	9,332.0	10,887.8	13,754.1	8,996.1	7,285.0	9,203.3	8,077.3
Denmark .....	1,071.8	676.4	1,202.6	1,146.6	827.1	1,176.3	1,149.2
Ireland .....	795.9	4,097.8	1,415.6	1,215.1	2,733.7	1,812.7	758.1
Czech Republic .....	379.2	464.5	702.0	382.9	460.4	716.0	1,550.7
Austria .....	535.8	951.0	497.0	696.5	744.7	818.7	518.9
Poland .....	2,453.8	2,914.0	1,192.9	2,082.7	1,688.7	1,749.6	1,448.5
Hungary .....	992.4	444.5	638.2	490.2	878.6	751.0	398.7
Other .....	1,841.1	3,843.8	1,680.3	4,316.8	4,677.9	3,761.8	3,179.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,970.8</b>	<b>63,621.4</b>	<b>64,366.7</b>	<b>53,949.8</b>	<b>52,943.5</b>	<b>57,966.9</b>	<b>50,948.8</b>
Other Western Europe	6,889.8	5,536.6	8,832.1	5,853.5	6,332.0	4,984.8	7,378.0
<b>Total Western Europe</b>	<b>56,860.6</b>	<b>69,158.0</b>	<b>73,198.8</b>	<b>59,803.3</b>	<b>59,275.6</b>	<b>62,951.7</b>	<b>58,326.7</b>
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>							
Russian Federation .....	8,356.6	4,158.7	8,422.3	7,645.4	6,422.3	5,444.9	6,640.8
Ukraine .....	2,637.8	906.7	1,044.7	1,528.7	430.5	1,597.6	819.5
Other .....	195.6	207.9	1,076.5	390.4	580.8	458.1	365.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,189.9</b>	<b>5,273.3</b>	<b>10,543.4</b>	<b>9,564.5</b>	<b>7,433.7</b>	<b>7,500.5</b>	<b>7,825.8</b>
<b>TOTAL, EUROPE</b>	<b>68,050.6</b>	<b>74,431.3</b>	<b>83,742.3</b>	<b>69,367.8</b>	<b>66,709.2</b>	<b>70,452.2</b>	<b>66,152.5</b>
<b>AMERICA</b>							
U.S.A .....	18,266.1	33,495.5	13,247.6	61,031.8	11,049.5	14,499.1	12,391.3
Canada .....	1,534.4	1,435.1	2,368.9	2,415.5	2,088.3	2,159.0	1,828.5
Brazil .....	1,780.4	1,548.8	2,062.4	1,576.2	1,294.6	797.8	1,007.8
Other .....	1,719.8	1,467.0	1,083.1	1,040.7	929.7	826.3	2,105.2
<b>TOTAL AMERICA</b>	<b>23,300.6</b>	<b>37,946.5</b>	<b>18,761.9</b>	<b>66,064.2</b>	<b>15,362.0</b>	<b>18,282.3</b>	<b>17,332.7</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>							
South Africa .....	14,017.8	14,821.5	16,914.5	15,557.4	9,922.2	12,934.3	13,861.6
Tanzania .....	3,858.9	5,760.1	4,813.4	2,473.8	2,746.2	3,315.6	3,548.5
Uganda .....	6,582.0	4,804.4	4,986.2	5,911.1	3,981.4	3,779.7	4,535.7
Swaziland .....	1,763.8	1,911.1	1,386.1	2,100.7	1,671.5	1,164.1	1,185.8
Mauritius .....	461.8	735.7	683.9	831.7	720.2	1,961.9	1,024.0
Rwanda .....	220.0	165.4	155.6	248.8	183.0	195.3	215.0
Zambia .....	1,221.5	832.3	1,122.0	719.1	1,335.4	1,010.8	992.3
Other .....	7,787.8	8,582.4	8,816.8	8,849.5	9,552.1	9,043.4	10,858.9
<b>TOTAL AFRICA</b>	<b>35,913.5</b>	<b>37,612.8</b>	<b>38,878.4</b>	<b>36,692.2</b>	<b>30,112.1</b>	<b>33,405.0</b>	<b>36,221.9</b>
<b>ASIA</b>							
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>							
Iran .....	539.1	586.9	1,302.6	1,379.2	628.4	1,633.8	1,893.6
Israel .....	1,580.0	2,702.5	4,957.0	1,170.1	1,322.8	1,524.9	1,196.4
Jordan .....	129.8	366.7	298.2	150.4	194.3	216.3	107.6
Saudi Arabia .....	16,713.6	16,357.1	11,336.3	10,899.2	13,089.5	16,849.4	16,562.0
United Arab Emirates .....	12,265.1	25,228.2	29,301.1	23,778.3	14,503.9	24,006.3	31,738.1
Bahrain .....	157.0	395.7	3,090.0	2,116.6	1,129.2	154.3	2,456.9
Oman .....	285.0	4,115.6	376.6	1,164.4	285.7	3,193.2	1,601.9
Other .....	2,127.9	1,811.1	986.7	849.1	1,557.0	1,879.2	727.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,797.3</b>	<b>51,563.7</b>	<b>51,648.5</b>	<b>41,507.3</b>	<b>32,710.7</b>	<b>49,457.4</b>	<b>56,283.7</b>
<b>FAR EAST</b>							
China .....	72,282.2	77,485.7	95,734.2	75,313.4	65,280.1	84,982.2	98,416.5
India .....	64,896.0	64,045.1	57,126.4	66,456.1	57,094.0	57,240.0	40,041.7
Indonesia .....	11,856.3	11,294.9	12,810.2	9,977.4	11,701.0	10,354.0	12,252.1
Japan .....	18,072.2	22,783.6	24,147.9	23,235.5	20,502.3	19,746.9	22,748.7
Korea South .....	5,201.9	5,462.2	3,944.9	4,212.9	3,105.8	3,628.7	3,955.7
Pakistan .....	5,428.7	4,231.9	4,232.9	4,453.6	4,798.0	3,666.0	3,607.7
Singapore .....	2,372.1	1,111.6	2,706.7	3,422.0	758.3	2,405.5	2,279.1
Taiwan .....	2,755.6	3,283.9	3,356.0	2,995.2	2,447.8	3,344.3	3,399.4
Malaysia .....	2,402.7	2,556.2	2,899.5	2,697.5	3,475.9	3,288.7	2,405.3
Thailand .....	2,900.6	3,098.2	3,873.6	3,040.2	2,867.9	2,810.7	3,656.8
Other .....	2,553.0	3,023.3	3,835.1	3,564.3	3,708.2	4,198.2	4,464.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>190,721.3</b>	<b>198,376.6</b>	<b>214,667.5</b>	<b>199,368.1</b>	<b>175,739.2</b>	<b>195,665.3</b>	<b>197,227.1</b>
<b>TOTAL, ASIA</b>	<b>224,518.6</b>	<b>249,940.3</b>	<b>266,316.0</b>	<b>240,875.3</b>	<b>208,450.0</b>	<b>245,122.7</b>	<b>253,510.8</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA &amp; OCEANIC</b>							
Australia .....	838.3	1,721.0	653.5	819.4	682.2	777.9	834.2
Other .....	177.1	173.2	162.8	257.5	133.3	173.3	652.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,015.4</b>	<b>1,894.2</b>	<b>816.4</b>	<b>1,076.9</b>	<b>815.5</b>	<b>951.3</b>	<b>1,486.4</b>
All Other Countries N.E.S.	68.1	116.8	77.0	79.8	17.8	170.3	45.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>352,866.8</b>	<b>401,941.9</b>	<b>408,591.9</b>	<b>414,156.2</b>	<b>321,466.6</b>	<b>368,383.8</b>	<b>374,750.2</b>

## Annex 7: Domestic Exports by Broad Economic Category, 2015 - 2016

KSh Million

	2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>	<b>48,386.6</b>	<b>51,217.4</b>	<b>62,081.1</b>	<b>61,595.8</b>	<b>58,612.8</b>	<b>61,532.4</b>	<b>55,300.8</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>38,979.9</b>	<b>40,883.2</b>	<b>50,253.9</b>	<b>52,657.2</b>	<b>49,690.3</b>	<b>51,193.2</b>	<b>44,404.5</b>
For Industry	5,392.0	6,554.6	6,035.6	4,647.5	5,423.4	8,012.4	5,287.2
For Household Consumption	33,587.9	34,328.6	44,218.4	48,009.7	44,266.9	43,180.8	39,117.3
<b>Processed</b>	<b>9,406.7</b>	<b>10,334.2</b>	<b>11,827.1</b>	<b>8,938.6</b>	<b>8,922.5</b>	<b>10,339.2</b>	<b>10,896.3</b>
For Industry	483.8	660.8	651.3	682.1	765.0	995.2	905.7
For Household Consumption	8,922.9	9,673.5	11,175.8	8,256.5	8,157.5	9,344.0	9,990.6
<b>Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)</b>	<b>30,443.1</b>	<b>29,646.6</b>	<b>36,982.1</b>	<b>32,216.8</b>	<b>32,762.4</b>	<b>30,487.9</b>	<b>29,052.5</b>
Primary	11,035.1	9,890.1	11,008.7	8,962.1	12,206.4	10,403.2	10,287.6
Processed	19,407.9	19,756.5	25,973.4	23,254.7	20,555.9	20,084.8	18,764.9
<b>Fuel &amp; Lubricants</b>	<b>1,654.6</b>	<b>1,367.9</b>	<b>2,163.1</b>	<b>1,102.3</b>	<b>753.9</b>	<b>1,388.4</b>	<b>1,647.2</b>
Primary	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.6
<b>Processed</b>	<b>1,651.3</b>	<b>1,366.4</b>	<b>2,160.9</b>	<b>1,100.1</b>	<b>751.8</b>	<b>1,385.1</b>	<b>1,642.6</b>
Motor Spirit	4.4	8.7	9.4	15.7	8.9	75.1	81.1
Other	1,646.9	1,357.7	2,151.5	1,084.4	742.9	1,309.9	1,561.5
<b>Machinery &amp; Other Capital Equipment</b>	<b>2,053.1</b>	<b>2,742.2</b>	<b>1,569.1</b>	<b>3,157.9</b>	<b>3,200.9</b>	<b>4,385.9</b>	<b>3,517.1</b>
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	1,770.0	2,262.5	1,189.2	2,343.4	3,026.7	3,943.7	3,254.7
Parts & Accessories	283.1	479.7	379.8	814.5	174.2	442.2	262.4
<b>Transport Equipment</b>	<b>1,278.5</b>	<b>1,733.6</b>	<b>2,079.3</b>	<b>2,026.7</b>	<b>1,697.7</b>	<b>1,319.5</b>	<b>1,200.9</b>
Passenger Motor Cars	90.4	57.5	105.0	200.9	116.2	155.9	110.8
<b>Other</b>	<b>1,188.1</b>	<b>1,676.1</b>	<b>1,974.3</b>	<b>1,825.7</b>	<b>1,581.6</b>	<b>1,163.6</b>	<b>1,090.1</b>
Industrial	321.1	827.8	1,248.0	1,173.7	1,080.0	763.3	633.7
Non - Industrial	41.1	31.5	62.1	38.4	14.8	22.9	13.4
Parts & Accessories	826.0	816.8	664.2	613.6	486.8	377.5	443.0
<b>Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>31,409.2</b>	<b>26,730.8</b>	<b>34,706.0</b>	<b>31,344.9</b>	<b>33,403.4</b>	<b>32,457.9</b>	<b>31,685.9</b>
Durable	319.9	371.0	366.0	391.9	193.1	334.1	402.1
Semi Durable	8,474.9	7,896.5	9,443.6	9,284.5	9,053.6	8,318.2	9,454.0
Non Durable	22,614.4	18,463.4	24,896.4	21,668.6	24,156.8	23,805.6	21,829.8
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>115,225.5</b>	<b>113,441.5</b>	<b>139,590.5</b>	<b>131,450.8</b>	<b>130,496.6</b>	<b>131,572.9</b>	<b>122,409.4</b>
<b>PERCENTAGE SHARES: (%)</b>							
Food and Beverages	42.0	45.1	44.5	46.9	44.9	46.8	45.2
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	26.4	26.1	26.5	24.5	25.1	23.2	23.7
Fuel and Lubricants	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.9
Transport Equipment	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	27.3	23.6	24.9	23.8	25.6	24.7	25.9
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## Annex 8: Imports by Broad Economic Category, 2015 - 2016

KSh Million

	2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
<b>Food &amp; Beverages</b>	<b>32,370.6</b>	<b>31,013.1</b>	<b>30,137.3</b>	<b>29,922.6</b>	<b>26,061.4</b>	<b>29,540.5</b>	<b>27,230.1</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>16,809.7</b>	<b>17,845.7</b>	<b>16,827.8</b>	<b>15,045.1</b>	<b>12,338.6</b>	<b>13,992.1</b>	<b>11,733.7</b>
For Industry	14,506.6	13,877.0	13,803.2	11,798.2	9,498.8	11,365.7	8,895.9
For Household Consumption	2,303.1	3,968.7	3,024.7	3,246.9	2,839.7	2,626.4	2,837.8
<b>Processed</b>	<b>15,560.9</b>	<b>13,167.4</b>	<b>13,309.4</b>	<b>14,877.5</b>	<b>13,722.8</b>	<b>15,548.4</b>	<b>15,496.3</b>
For Industry	3,934.5	2,082.0	2,468.0	2,449.8	2,760.3	3,069.2	3,443.0
For Household Consumption	11,626.5	11,085.4	10,841.4	12,427.7	10,962.5	12,479.2	12,053.3
<b>Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)</b>	<b>128,510.0</b>	<b>128,979.9</b>	<b>140,352.6</b>	<b>126,933.4</b>	<b>124,825.2</b>	<b>132,336.5</b>	<b>136,982.4</b>
Primary	5,959.7	5,656.9	9,466.9	8,234.7	6,386.9	7,202.3	8,070.9
Processed	122,550.3	123,323.0	130,885.6	118,698.7	118,438.3	125,134.2	128,911.4
<b>Fuel &amp; Lubricants</b>	<b>50,921.3</b>	<b>64,954.7</b>	<b>61,892.4</b>	<b>59,526.4</b>	<b>40,165.9</b>	<b>53,693.3</b>	<b>55,226.7</b>
Primary	764.3	695.4	1,008.3	1,320.6	773.2	609.2	1,407.6
<b>Processed</b>	<b>50,157.0</b>	<b>64,259.3</b>	<b>60,884.1</b>	<b>58,205.9</b>	<b>39,392.7</b>	<b>53,084.0</b>	<b>53,819.1</b>
Motor Spirit	11,731.6	14,982.7	15,329.1	14,991.9	12,004.1	13,414.7	12,743.8
Other	38,425.4	49,276.7	45,555.0	43,214.0	27,388.6	39,669.3	41,075.4
<b>Machinery &amp; Other Capital Equipment</b>	<b>66,607.2</b>	<b>77,875.9</b>	<b>81,159.1</b>	<b>61,902.2</b>	<b>68,136.2</b>	<b>82,282.2</b>	<b>83,200.0</b>
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	56,436.5	65,264.0	69,387.9	51,083.9	55,449.1	65,119.2	67,725.9
Parts & Accessories	10,170.8	12,611.9	11,771.2	10,818.3	12,687.2	17,162.9	15,474.1
<b>Transport Equipment</b>	<b>44,244.2</b>	<b>67,667.3</b>	<b>58,069.5</b>	<b>96,892.7</b>	<b>33,739.1</b>	<b>39,028.7</b>	<b>38,296.3</b>
Passenger Motor Cars	10,543.4	14,159.9	16,112.2	15,322.0	9,726.1	12,267.2	13,421.5
<b>Other</b>	<b>33,700.8</b>	<b>53,507.4</b>	<b>41,957.3</b>	<b>81,570.7</b>	<b>24,013.0</b>	<b>26,761.5</b>	<b>24,874.8</b>
Industrial	21,880.7	41,067.7	25,827.2	69,388.0	13,353.0	11,654.0	13,841.0
Non - Industrial	2,736.3	3,314.3	2,711.3	3,166.0	1,949.9	3,239.5	1,693.9
Parts & Accessories	9,083.8	9,125.5	13,418.7	9,016.6	8,710.0	11,868.0	9,339.9
<b>Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>28,891.0</b>	<b>30,796.6</b>	<b>31,670.2</b>	<b>34,610.5</b>	<b>26,732.5</b>	<b>30,765.7</b>	<b>33,620.5</b>
Durable	5,286.6	5,477.6	7,080.3	6,054.2	5,196.0	5,749.7	6,874.7
Semi Durable	6,963.9	7,944.9	9,464.4	7,812.0	6,959.6	7,143.8	7,876.1
Non Durable	16,640.5	17,374.1	15,125.5	20,744.4	14,576.9	17,872.2	18,869.6
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>1,322.5</b>	<b>654.4</b>	<b>5,311.0</b>	<b>4,368.4</b>	<b>1,806.4</b>	<b>737.0</b>	<b>194.3</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>352,866.8</b>	<b>401,941.9</b>	<b>408,591.9</b>	<b>414,156.2</b>	<b>321,466.6</b>	<b>368,383.8</b>	<b>374,750.2</b>
<b>PERCENTAGE SHARES: (%)</b>							
Food and Beverages	9.2	7.7	7.4	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.3
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	36.4	32.1	34.4	30.6	38.8	35.9	36.6
Fuel and Lubricants	14.4	16.2	15.1	14.4	12.5	14.6	14.7
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	18.9	19.4	19.9	14.9	21.2	22.3	22.2
Transport Equipment	12.5	16.8	14.2	23.4	10.5	10.6	10.2
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.4	9.0
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Annex 9: Quarterly Average Exchange Rate, 2014 – 2016

Currencies	2014				2015				2016		
	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
1 US Dollar	86.33	87.25	88.24	89.88	91.52	95.84	102.97	102.38	101.91	101.04	101.34
1 Pound Sterling	142.85	146.84	147.42	142.39	138.74	146.96	159.61	155.37	145.88	145.12	133.15
1 Euro	118.29	119.68	117.05	112.34	103.22	105.99	114.56	112.05	112.25	114.16	113.08
US\$/KSh	28.96	29.20	29.70	30.34	31.61	31.96	34.23	33.94	33.51	33.18	33.33
TSh/KSh	18.79	18.99	18.88	19.08	19.80	21.25	20.73	21.13	21.44	21.69	21.58
Rwanda Francs/KSh	7.86	7.77	7.78	7.66	7.54	7.30	7.06	7.24	7.38	7.55	7.56
1 UAE Dirham	23.50	23.75	24.02	24.48	24.92	26.09	28.03	27.87	27.75	27.51	27.59
100 Japanese Yen	84.01	85.43	84.95	78.65	76.86	79.02	84.29	84.30	88.32	93.58	98.94
1 Indian Rupee	1.40	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.47	1.51	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.51	1.51
1 Saudi Riyal	23.02	23.26	23.53	23.95	24.39	25.56	27.45	27.29	27.17	26.94	27.02